**Stanford** Center for Teaching and Learning

# Al in Education: Defining AI Chatbots

DATE

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CONTACT

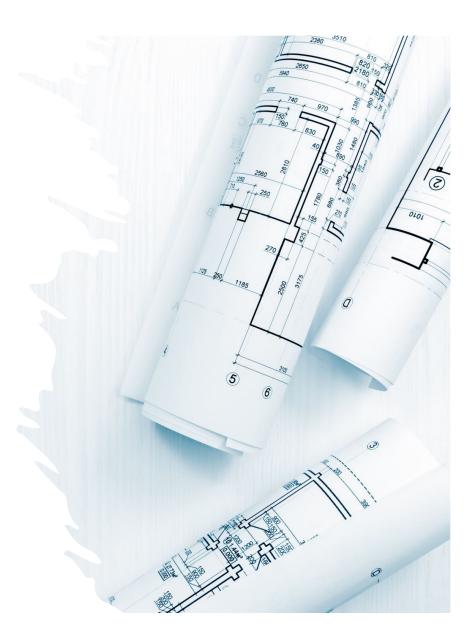
# Today's primary learning objectives

- Increase feelings of acceptance, curiosity, and motivation regarding generative AI tools.
- Define common terms and concepts in AI.
- Summarize how generative AI tools work.
- Try using an AI chatbot in an informal and exploratory setting.



#### Acknowledgements

- **ChatGPT4** for summarizing, brainstorming, and suggestions on the content.
- Midjourney & DALL-E to generate images
- **Designer** feature within PowerPoint to suggest slide layouts and stock images.
- **Grammarly** for spelling, grammar, conciseness, word choice, and so on.
- Smartsheets for automating registration.
- **Outlook** and **Zoom** for event coordination.
- Google for web search...



## Let's be flexible



# Why should you care about AI?

- Our perspective and expertise is important to the discourse
- The landscape is evolving quickly
- Our students and instructors want guidance
- Using AI could improve how we do our work



# How do you feel when thinking about the future of AI in education? Why do you feel that way?

# Navigating new technology

- Connect to community
- Have a growth mindset
- Take care of your well-being
- Engage in the discourse



How many Alpowered tools have you used lately?

Facial recognition	Social media feed	Spam filter
Autocomplete	Web search algorithm	Maps & Navigation
Grammar check	Auto-captions	Smart home or speakers
Movie/song recommendations	Driver assistance	Automated customer support
Voice to text	Optical character recognition	Photo filters

#### Common AI Terms

#### Generative AI

Model

Large Language Model (LLM)

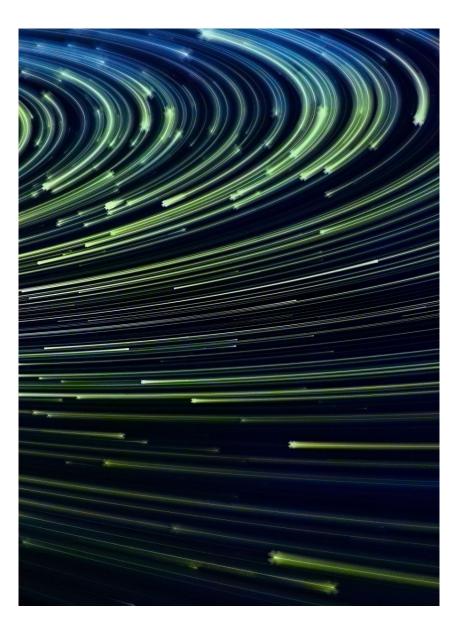
Chatbot

Deep Learning

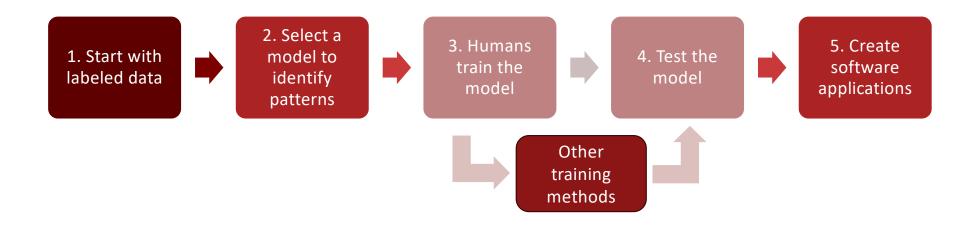
Training Data

Algorithm

Prompt



### How machine learning works

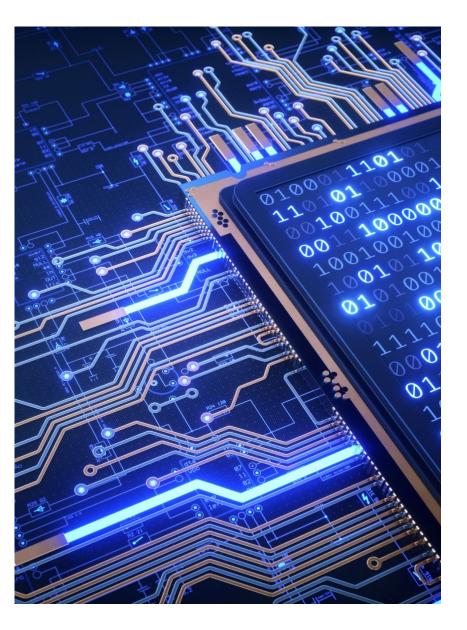


# How to confuse machine learning

Nesher86. (2021, May 14). *How to confuse "Machine Learning"* **\***[Reddit Post]. R/ProgrammerHumor. <u>www.reddit.com/r/ProgrammerHumor/comments/nceia0/h</u> <u>ow to\_confuse\_machine\_learning/</u>

# HOW TO CONFUSE MACHINE LEARNING





#### Al-generated language is unique

- Super-advanced auto-complete and word prediction
- Average of enormous amounts of data
- "Randomly" and "statistically" generated
- Little, if any, self-awareness and contextual awareness

Al is "intelligent" in a way that mimics human intelligence but is fundamentally very different from human intelligence.

#### Human-generated language is unique

- Self-exploration
- Self-expression
- Relating to others
- More than just conveying information

Use AI to enhance humangenerated language not replace it.





Al-generated language & Humangenerated language

(Image generated by DALL-E, 12/18/23)



#### You won't know until you try.



Which chatbot should we use?



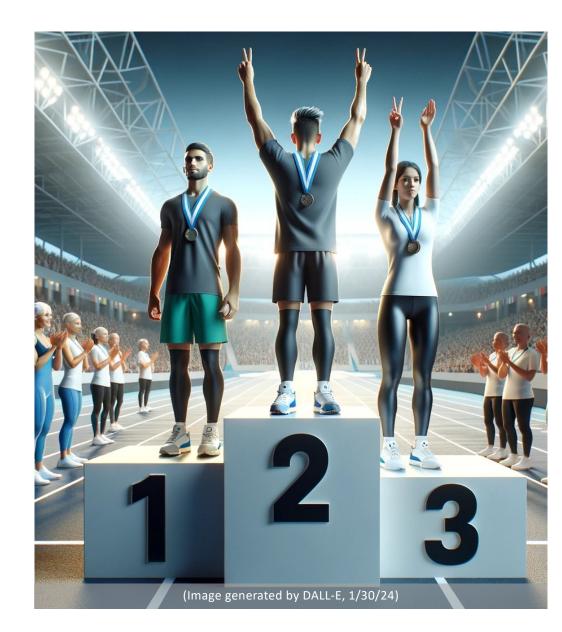


# Which search engine should we use in 1997?

- A. Excite
- B. Yahoo
- C. Dogpile
- D. Alta Vista
- E. Lycos
- F. Infoseek
- G. Use your phone-a-friend

#### Which streaming service should we use in 2020?

- A. Netflix
- B. Hulu
- C. Amazon Prime
- D. Disney+
- E. HBO Max
- F. Kanopy
- G. Pirate Bay



#### Accessing AI chatbots

#### OpenAl ChatGPT

- GPT3.5 (good)
- GPT4 (better)
- Free
- Can use Stanford email to create account

#### Google Gemini (aka Bard)

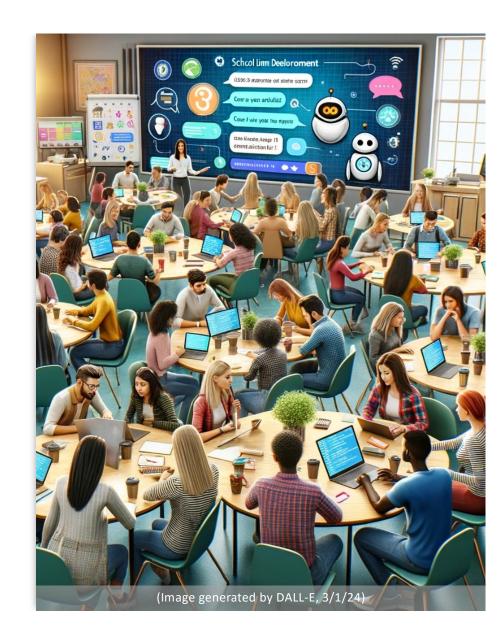
- PaLM 2 (good)
- Gemini (better)
- Free
- Use non-Stanford Google account

#### Microsoft Copilot (aka Bing)

- GPT4 (best)
- Web search
- Free
- Use non-Stanford Microsoft account

#### Try using a chatbot

- Remember to:
  - Jot down your thoughts and feelings
  - Reflect on the chatbots performance
  - Share your experience with others



# Start with something fun



Create a recipe for a new fusion dish



Brainstorm ideas for a vacation to a fantastical world



Play a guessing game about an interesting trivia topic

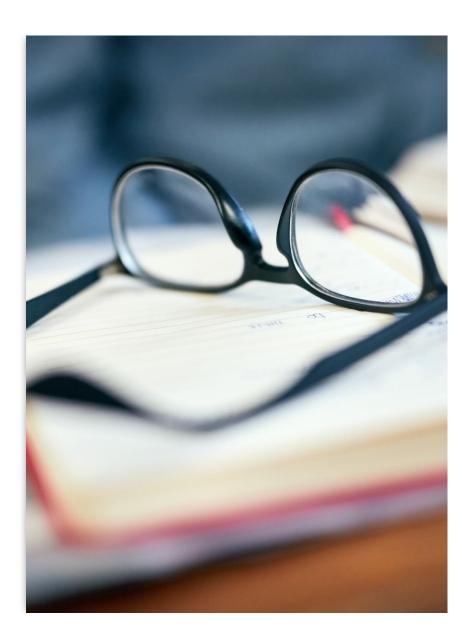


Plan a surprise party for a special guest of honor

# Complete the following prompt regarding AI: "I used to feel AI was... Now I feel..."

## Continue to engage

- Use AI chatbots for your work tasks
- Read the AI Teaching Guide on the Teaching Commons website
- Attend upcoming CTL workshops on AI
- Talk about AI with colleagues and students



#### Wrap-up activity



Tinyurl.com/KenjiSurvey

